



હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી

Accredited by NAAC with "B" Grade (CGPA 2.21)

પો.બો.નં.-૨૧, યુનિવર્સિટી રોડ, પાટણ (ઉ.ગુ.) ૩૮૪૨૬૫

ફોન:(૦૨૭૬૬) ૨૩૭૦૦૦

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પરિપત્ર નં.- ૧૩૩/૨૦૨૬

વિષય: એલ. એલ. બી. અભ્યાસક્રમ સેમેસ્ટર- ૧ થી ૬ ના શૈ. વર્ષ: ૨૦૨૬-૨૭ થી ક્રમશઃ અમલમાં આવતા અભ્યાસક્રમ અને પરીક્ષા સ્કીમ અંગે..

આ યુનિવર્સિટીના કાયદા વિભાગના કો-ઓર્ડિનેટરશ્રી તથા સંલગ્ન કાયદા અભ્યાસક્રમની કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓને જણાવવાનું કે, લીગલ સ્ટડીઝ વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિની તારીખ: ૦૫/૦૬/૨૦૨૬ ની સભાના ઠરાવ નં.૦૨ થી કરેલ ભલામણ તથા ડીનશ્રીની વિદ્યાશાખાવતીની ભલામણ એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલના તા: ૨૮/૦૬/૨૦૨૬ ના ઠરાવ નં.- ૮.૨૧૧ થી સ્વીકારી એલ.એલ.બી. અભ્યાસક્રમનો સેમેસ્ટર- ૧ થી ૬ નો સામેલ પરિશિષ્ટ મુજબનો અભ્યાસક્રમ/પરીક્ષા સ્કીમ/રેગ્યુલેશન્સ શૈ.વર્ષ: ૨૦૨૬-૨૭ થી ક્રમશઃ અમલમાં આવેલ આવે તે રીતે મંજૂર કરેલ છે. જેનો અમલ કરવા સારૂ સંબંધિતોને આ સાથે મોકલવામાં આવે છે.

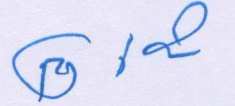
સદર બાબતની જાણ આપના સ્તરે થી અધ્યાપકશ્રીઓ તથા વિદ્યાર્થીઓને કરવા વિનંતી છે.

નોંધ: આ પરીપત્ર યુનિવર્સિટીની વેબસાઇટ www.ngu.ac.in પર પણ ઉપલબ્ધ કરવામાં આવેલ છે. આથી સંબિધત કોલેજોને ડાઉનલોડ કરી ઉપયોગ કરવા સારૂ જણાવવામાં આવે છે.

બિડાણ: ઉપર મુજબ

નં.એકે/સ.મં-૨/અક્ષ/૨૪૪/૨૦૨૬

તા. ૦૮/૦૭/૨૦૨૬


કુલસચિવ

નકલ રવાના: (જાણ તથા ઘટતી કાર્યવાહી સારૂ) (By Email)

૧. ડીનશ્રી, ફેકલ્ટી ઓફ લો, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૨. ચેરપર્સનશ્રી, લીગલ સ્ટડીઝ અભ્યાસ સમિતિ, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૩. કાયદા વિદ્યાશાખા હેડબની કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓ તરફ
૪. પરીક્ષા નિયામકશ્રી, હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૫. કો-ઓર્ડિનેટરશ્રી- રાષ્ટ્રીય શિક્ષણ નીતિ-૨૦૨૦, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૬. ડાયરેક્ટરશ્રી - IQAC, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૭. ગ્રંથપાલશ્રી, હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૮. માન.કુલપતિશ્રી/કુલસચિવશ્રીનું કાર્યાલય હેમચંદ્રાચાર્ય ઉત્તર ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પાટણ.
૯. સિસ્ટમ એનાલીસ્ટશ્રી, કોમ્પ્યુટર (રીઝલ્ટ સેન્ટર) હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ.
૧૦. પ્રવેશ પ્ર-શાખા, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ
૧૧. મહેકમ શાખા, હેમ.ઉ.ગુ.યુનિવર્સિટી, પાટણ. (૨ નકલ)

**HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT
UNIVERSITY,PATAN.**

**FACULTY OF LAW
(NEW COURSE)**

W.E.F. June: 14/06/2026

SYLLABUS FOR 3 YEARS PROGRAMME

Faculty of Legal Studies

Introduction:-

All the Law Colleges affiliated to our Uni. have been recognized by Bar Council of India. Bar Council of India has framed rules on standards of legal education and recognition of 3 years degree in law for the purpose of enrolment as advocate and also made mandatory for each law college of India to frame Syllabus as per their guidelines under sec. 7(1)(h) and (i) 24(1)(c) (iii) and (iiia) 49(1) (af), (ag) and (d) of Advocates Act, 1961 in consultation with Universities and State Bar Council.

Sem	COURSE PATTERN	Instruction (hrs/week)	Duration exam. (hrs)	Marks			Credit
				Internal/ Clinical Work (Internal Exam:20) (Assignment:10) Total - 30	External	Total	
Semester-I W.E.F. – June-2026	Law of Contract – I (LLB01CC101)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Constitutional Law – I (LLB01CC102)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Torts, Consumer Protection Laws and M.V.Act (LLB01CC103)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Crime – I The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (LLB01CC104) W.E.F. – June-2024	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Banking Laws & The N. I. Act (LLB01CC105)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Indian Legal History, Constitutional History of India (LLB01EC106)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-II W.E.F. – Dec. -2026	Special Contract (LLB02CC201)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Constitutional Law – II (LLB02CC202)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Property Laws (LLB02CC203)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Law of Crime – II The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (LLB02CC204) W.E.F. – June-2024	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Environmental Laws (LLB02CC205)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Indian Trust and RTI Act (LLB02EC206)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-III W.E.F. – June-2027	Family Laws – I (LLB03CC301)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Administrative Law (LLB03CC302)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Labour and Industrial Laws - I (LLB03CC303)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Principles of Taxation Laws (LLB03CC304)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Interpretation of Statute (LLB03CC305)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Laws Relating to Women and Children (LLB03CC306)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24

Semester-IV W.E.F. – Dec. -2027	Jurisprudence (LLB04CC401)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Family Laws – II (LLB04CC402)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Labour and Industrial Laws-II (LLB04CC403)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Company Law (LLB04CC404)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Human Right Law & Right to Education (LLB04CC405)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Practical - I Moot Court Practice and Internship – I (LLB04CC406)	4	3	• Practical: 30 • Internship: 30 • Case Study:30 • Viva:10 TOTAL =100	00	100	4
	Total	24	18	250	350	600	24
Semester-V W.E.F. – Jun - 2028	Law of Crime – III The Bhartiya Nagarik Surksha Sanhita, 2023 W.E.F. – Jun - 2024 (LLB05CC501)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Civil Procedure Code (LLB05CC502)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	The Bhartiya Sakshay Adhiniyam, 2023 W.E.F. – Jun - 2024 (LLB05CC503)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Public International Law, (LLB05CC504)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Intellectual Property Rights (LLB05CC505)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	The Information Technology Act – 2000 and Use of Computer and Internet in Legal Education (LLB05CC506)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	18	180	420	600	24
Semester-VI W.E.F. – Dec. - 2028	Practical Paper - II Professional Ethics and Bench Bar Relations (LLB06CC601)	4	2	• Clinical:30 + • Viva:20 =50	50	100	4
	Practical Paper-III Alternative Dispute Resolution (LLB06CC602)	4	2	• Clinical:40 + • Viva:10 =50	50	100	4
	Practical - IV Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing (LLB06CC603)	4	2	• Drafting Pleading 15×3 =45 • Conveyancing 15×3=45 • Viva-Voice =10 TOTAL - 100	00	100	4
	Practical - V Moot Court Practice and Internship - II (LLB06CC604)	4	3	• Practical: 30 • Internship: 30 • Case Study:30 • Viva:10 TOTAL =100	00	100	4
	Legal Language (LLB06CC605)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid & Para-Legal Services (LLB06CC606)	4	3	30	70	100	4
	Total	24	15	360	240	600	24

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. SEMESTER – II

(NEW SYLLBUS EFFECTIVE FROM: JUNE 2026)

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name :	LL.B.	Semester:	2	
Course Code:	LLB02CC201	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Special Contract				
Course type :	Core Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The purpose of adding the subject of Special Contracts (often labeled Law of Contract-II) is to provide an advanced, practical understanding of specific, tailor-made contractual relationships essential to modern commerce, trade, and daily business dealings. While general contract law (Sections 1–75 of the Indian Contract Act) focuses on the basic essentials of an agreement, special contracts address the complex rights, duties, and liabilities of specific scenarios such as indemnity, guarantee, bailment, pledge, and agency. This course bridges the gap between general legal principles and the practical, day-to-day realities of commercial activity and litigation.			
Course Objective	➤ The primary objective of the "Special Contract" subject is to bridge the gap between general contract law principles and their practical application in specialized commercial transactions. While general contract law (Sections 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act) establishes the foundations, special contracts—including indemnity, guarantee, bailment, pledge, and agency—are essential for handling complex, everyday commercial activities, business associations, and financial transactions. ➤ To acquaint students with the specific legal provisions relating to indemnity, guarantee, bailment, pledge, agency, sale of goods, and partnership. ➤ To prepare students to handle practical legal scenarios, such as drafting commercial agreements, managing insurance claims (indemnity), bank guarantees, and handling goods as Pawnees. ➤ To familiarize students with the specific rights, duties, and liabilities of parties in tailored contracts, such as the relationship between a bailee and bailor, or an agent and principal.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the basic concepts and principles of special contracts. And also gain knowledge of specific contracts under the Indian Contract Act, 1872, such as Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment, Pledge, and Agency. Students will be able to distinguish between different types of special contracts and their legal implications. ➤ Students will understand the rights and duties of parties involved in contracts like Bailment and Pledge. And analyze the role, authority, and liability of agents in Agency contracts. Course will develop the ability to interpret legal provisions related to special contracts. Apply legal principles of special contracts to practical and real-life situations.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc.			

Unit	Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	The Indian Partnership Act -1932	2	50
1.1	Preliminary		
1.2	The Nature of Partnership		
1.3	Relations of Partners to One Another		
1.4	Relations of Partners to Third Parties		

	1.5	Incoming and Outgoing Partners		
	1.6	Dissolution of Firms		
	1.7	Registration of Firms		
	1.8	Summary of the Indian Partnership Act		
2.	The Sale of Goods Act -1930		1	25
	2.1	Preliminary		
	2.2	Formation of the Contract		
	2.3	Effects of the Contract		
	2.4	Performance of the Contract		
	2.5	Rights of an Unpaid Seller against the Goods		
	2.6	Suits for Breach of Contract of Sale		
	2.7	Auction Sales		
	2.8	Summary of the Sale of Goods Act		
3.	Specific Contracts		1	25
	3.1	Indemnity and Guarantee		
	3.2	Bailment		
	3.3	Agency		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Sale of Goods Act & The Indian Partnership Act, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	The Sale of Goods Act & The Indian Partnership Act, T.R.Desai, C. Sarakar & Sons Pvt. Ltd.
3.	P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract (Clared on Law Series)
4.	Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, Eastern Law House Lucknow
5.	G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifoot and M.P. Formston Law Contract ELBS with Butter worths M.Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract,
6.	G.H.Trinel, Law of Contract Sweet & Maxwell
7.	R.K. Abichandani (ed), Pollock and Mulla on the Indian contract and the Specific Relief Act, Butterworths Publication
8.	Benerjee S.C. Law of Specific Relief, Universal
9.	Anand and Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief, Universal Law Publication.
10.	Pollock and Mulla, Partnership Act, Butterworths Publication Mulla on Sale of Goods Act,
11.	The Sale of Goods Act & The Indian Partnership Act, Noshirvan 1. Jhabvala.. C. Jamnadas & Co.
12.	The Sale of Goods Act & The Indian Partnership Act, T.R.Desai. C. Sarakar & Sons Pvt.Ltd.

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:		LL.B.	Semester:	2
Course Code:		LLB02CC202	Effective Year:	2026-27
Constitutional Law - II				
Course type :		Core Course	Total Credit:	4
Teaching time (hours)		Examination Marking Scheme		
Theory (hrs)		Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)
4		-	30	70
100				
Purpose of Course		The main purpose of including Constitutional Law-II in the LLB Semester II syllabus is to provide an in-depth understanding of the functional and structural aspects of the Indian state, moving beyond the fundamental rights studied in the first semester to focus on the machinery of government, federalism, and specialized constitutional provisions.		
Course Objective		➤ This course is focus on understanding the structural framework of the Indian Constitution, including Centre-State relations, the judiciary, emergency provisions, and amendments. It aims to familiarize students with federalism, constitutional bodies, and the legislative/administrative relations between the Union and States. ➤ To provide comprehensive knowledge of the distribution of legislative, administrative, and financial powers between the Union and State governments. To analyze the composition and powers of the Union and State legislatures, executive branches, and the process of amending the Constitution. ➤ To examine the constitutional provisions relating to emergency situations (National, State, and Financial) and their impact on fundamental rights.To understand the role, composition, and jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and High Courts as interpreters of the Constitution. ➤ To study the constitutional provisions for Panchayats, Municipalities, Cooperative Societies, and special protections for certain classes.		
Course Outcome		By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Focus on enabling students to analyze the structure of government, federal relations, and constitutional mechanisms. ➤ Understanding panchayats /municipalities, union-state legislative/administrative/financial relations, emergency provisions, amendment procedures, and the protection of vulnerable groups, often with a focus on leading case laws and judicial interpretations. ➤ Identifying and applying constitutional provisions related to emergencies and procedures for amendment. ➤ Developing the ability to analyze fundamental rights (if covered in II), Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP), and the role of the judiciary in protecting constitutional rights, including through writ jurisdictions. ➤ Familiarizing students with leading judicial decisions and legislative changes affecting constitutional interpretation.		
Teaching Method		Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc..		
Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.		Constitutional Law - 2	4	100
	1.1	The Union Judiciary		
	1.2	Comptroller and Auditor-General of India		
	1.3	The States		
	1.4	The State Legislature		
	1.5	The High Courts in the States		

	1.6	Subordinate Courts		
	1.7	The Union Territories		
	1.8	The Panchayats		
	1.9	The Municipalities		
	1.10	The Scheduled and Tribal Areas		
	1.11	Relations between the Union and the States		
	1.12	Relations between the Union and the States - Administrative Relations		
	1.13	Finance, Property, Contracts and Suits		
	1.14	Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities, Obligations And Suits		
	1.15	Right to Property		
	1.16	Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India		
	1.17	Services Under the Union and the States		
	1.18	Tribunals		
	1.19	Elections		
	1.20	Special Provisions relating to Certain Classes		
	1.21	Official Language		
	1.22	Emergency Provisions		
	1.23	Miscellaneous		
	1.24	Amendment of the Constitution		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Constitution of India, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala, C. Jamanadas & Co.,
2.	Constitution of India, D.K.Shukla, Eastern Book Company.
3.	Constitution Law Versus Legislatures, Dr. Upendra Baxi, Vedpal Law House.
4.	The Constitution of India, D. D. Basu, LexisNexis Butterworths Wadhwa.

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:		LL.B.	Semester:	2
Course Code:		LLB02CC203	Effective Year:	2026-27
Property Laws				
Course type:		Core Course	Total Credit:	4
Teaching time (hours)		Examination Marking Scheme		
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The main purpose of Property Laws is to equip students with a foundational understanding of the legal frameworks governing ownership, use, and transfer of immovable property. It serves to establish a clear, systematic understanding of how wealth is managed and transferred through living persons (inter-vivos).To provide comprehensive knowledge of the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, the Indian Easements Act, 1882, and relevant modern regulations like RERA (Real Estate Regulation and Development Act, 2016).To understand the legal rules governing the transfer of property between persons.			
Course Objective	➤ It aims to provide systematic, uniform, and clear principles for property transactions, ensuring students can differentiate between types of property and understand the rights and liabilities associated with sales, mortgages, leases, and gifts. ➤ Understanding Property Transfers: To define, amend, and regulate the law related to the transfer of property by acts of parties. ➤ Immovable Property Expertise: To provide a comprehensive understanding of the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, and the Indian Easements Act, 1882.Transaction Specifics: To explain the practical aspects of sale, mortgage, lease, exchange, and gifts of immovable property. ➤ Principles of Equity: To enable students to apply the principles of "Justice, Equity, and Good Conscience" in cases not explicitly covered by statutory law. This subject is generally included early in the curriculum to prepare students for core legal practice, convincing, and property litigation.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ To equip students with the conceptual understanding and practical ability to analyze the legal principles governing the ownership, transfer, and management of immovable and movable property in India. ➤ Students will define and differentiate between types of property (immovable vs. movable), understand the concept of "transfer," and master key doctrines like Lis Pendens, Fraudulent Transfers, and Part Performance. ➤ Students will analyze and apply provisions governing the sale, mortgage, lease, exchange, and gift of property. ➤ This subject gains the ability to analyze practical legal problems involving title disputes, mortgage transactions, and lease agreements.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc..			
Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	The Transfer of Property Act, 1882		3	75
	1.1	Preliminary		
	1.2	Transfer of property, whether movable or immovable		
	1.3	Transfer of immovable property		
	1.4	Sale of immovable property		

	1.5	Mortgages of immovable property and charges		
	1.6	Leases of immovable property		
	1.7	Exchanges		
	1.8	Gifts		
	1.9	Transfer of actionable		
2.	The Indian Easements Act, 1882		1	25
	2.1	Introductory		
	2.2	Easements Generally		
	2.3	The Imposition, Acquisition and Transfer of Easements		
	2.4	The Incidents of Easements		
	2.5	The Disturbance of Easements		
	2.6	The Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easements		
	2.7	Licenses		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1.	The Transfer of Property Act, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	The Indian Easements Act, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
3.	Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, Universal Delhi
4.	Subbarao, Transfer of Property Act, C. Subbiah Chetty, Madras
5.	B. Sivaramayya, The equalities and the Law, Eastern Book Co. Lucknow.
6.	K. Joshi : Easements and Licences Peacock : The Law relating to Easements
7.	P.C. Sen. The General Principles of Hindu, Jurisprudence (reprint) Allahabad LawAgency.
8.	B.H. Baden- Powell, Land Systems of British India, Vol. 1 to 3 (1892),
9.	Oxford V. P. Sarthy, Transfer of Property, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
10.	Vepa P. Sarathi : Law of Transfer of Property, Eastern Book
11.	The Transfer of Property Act, Noshirvan H. Jhabrala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
12.	The Indian Easements Act, Noshirvan H. Jhabvala., C. Jamnadas & Co.
13.	B. B. Katiyar : Easements and Licences, Universal Law Publishing Co.

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name:		LL.B.	Semester:	1
Course Code:		LLB02CC204	Effective Year:	2026-27
Law of Crime – II				
The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023				
Course type:		Core Course	Total Credit:	4
Teaching time (hours)		Examination Marking Scheme		
Theory (hrs.)		Practical (hrs.)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)
4		-	30	70
100				
Purpose of Course		The purpose of this course is to provide students with knowledge regarding principles of criminal liability and substantive criminal law under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. The course helps students understand crime, punishments and offences against human body, property and public order.		
Course Objective		➤ To introduce students to the principles and development of criminal law in India. ➤ To explain the concepts of crime, criminal liability, mens rea and actus reus under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. ➤ To examine punishments, general exceptions and offences relating to human body, property and public order. ➤ To develop analytical and interpretative skills through criminal law provisions and landmark judicial decisions.		
Course Outcome		By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Students will understand the basic principles of criminal law, criminal liability and punishments under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. ➤ Students will acquire knowledge regarding general exceptions and offences against human body, property and public order. ➤ Students will develop legal reasoning and analytical skills in interpreting criminal law provisions and judicial decisions.		
Teaching Method		Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem Solving Method, Audio-Visual Aids, PPT Presentation, Criminal Case Analysis, LCD Projectors, Use of Law Journals, Legal Databases and Law Software etc.		
Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.	The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023		4	100
	1.1	Offences Relating to Elections		
	1.2	Offences Relating to Coins, Currency Notes, Bank Notes and Government Stamps		
	1.3	Offences Against Public Tranquility		
	1.4	Offences by or Relating to Public Servants		
	1.5	Contempt of Lawful Authority of Public Servants		
	1.6	False Evidence and Offences Against Public Justice		
	1.7	Offences Affecting Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals		
	1.8	Offences Relating to Religion		
	1.9	Offences Against Property		
	1.10	Offences Relating to Documents and Property Marks		
	1.11	Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Defamation		
	1.12	Repeal and Savings		

REFERENCEBOOKS	
1.	Penal Law of India, Dr.Hari Singh Gaur–(4 volumes)
2.	Essays on Indian Penal Code, Prof.K.N.Chandranshekhar Pillai
3.	Law Relating to Crime Punishment, R.C. Srivastava
4.	Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita-2023,Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal–Lexis Nexis

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name :	LL.B.	Semester:	2	
Course Code :	LLB02CC205	Effective Year:	2026-27	
Environmental Laws				
Course type :	Core Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100
Purpose of Course	The subject provides a foundational understanding of the legal framework governing the creation, management, operation, and dissolution of companies. It is designed to equip law students with the necessary conceptual, operational, and practical knowledge required to understand corporate personality, shareholder rights, and director duties, especially in the context of increasing corporate governance norms.			
Course Objective	➤ The primary course objective is to introduce law students to the legal framework governing corporate entities in India, specifically the Companies Act, 2013, and its subsequent amendments. The course aims to bridge the gap between theoretical legal knowledge and practical corporate applications, enabling students to understand how companies are formed, managed, and dissolved. It also works for... ➤ Understand the basic concepts, principles, and framework of company law. To study the formation, incorporation, and types of companies under the Companies Act, 2013. ➤ Analyze the roles, duties, and liabilities of directors and shareholders. Examine corporate governance, management, and decision-making processes. ➤ To understand legal provisions relating to share capital, meetings and accounts. Study procedures for mergers, winding up, and corporate restructuring.			
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ The course outcomes focus on analyzing the regulatory and procedural aspects of company formation, management, and dissolution under the Companies Act, 2013 ➤ Describe the process of incorporation and identify different types of companies. Understand roles and duties of directors, shareholders, and key managerial personnel. Apply provisions relating to share capital, meetings, accounts, and audit. ➤ Analyze corporate governance principles and management practices. Examine legal procedures for mergers, reconstruction.			
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc.			

Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.		Environmental Laws	4	100
	1.1	Constitutional commitment to protection of the Environment and Public Interest Litigation		
	1.2	Protection of environment under General Laws		
	1.3	Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974		
	1.4	Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981		
	1.5	Environment (Protection) Act, 1986		
	1.6	The Indian Forest Act,1927		
	1.7	The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972		
	1.8	The Forest Rights Act, 2006		
	1.9	National Green Tribunal Act, 2010		

Reference Books	
1.	Environmental Law, Prof. H. D. Pithawalla., C. Jamnadas & Co.
2.	Environmental Law, P Leelakrishnan, LexisNexis Butterworths Wadhwa.
3	Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
4	Dr. P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law
5	S.K. Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN				
Programme Name :	LL.B.	Semester:	2	
Course Code :	LLB02EC206	Effective Year:	2026-27	
The Indian Trusts Act, 1882 and Right to Information Act, 2005				
Course type :	Elective Course	Total Credit:	4	
Teaching time (hours)	Examination Marking Scheme			
Theory (hrs)	Practical (hrs)	Internal (Marks)	External (Marks)	Total (Marks)
4	-	30	70	100

Purpose of Course	This course is designed to provide an advanced academic study of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882 and the Right to Information Act, 2005. It aims to develop a comprehensive understanding of trust law, fiduciary obligations, administrative transparency, and the legal framework governing access to information in India.
Course Objective	➤ To study the statutory principles relating to trusts and trustees. ➤ To analyze the creation, administration, rights, powers, and liabilities associated with trusts. ➤ To examine the rights and liabilities of beneficiaries. ➤ To understand the nature, scope, and operation of the Right to Information Act, 2005. ➤ To study the role of public authorities and information commissions. ➤ To promote analytical and interpretative skills in the field of trust and information law.
Course Outcome	By the end of the course the learner would be able to: ➤ Describe the legal framework of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882. ➤ Explain the structure and working of the Right to Information Act, 2005. ➤ Analyse the duties and liabilities of trustees and beneficiaries. ➤ Interpret the role of public authorities and information commissions. ➤ Apply the law to practical issues concerning trusts and access to information.
Teaching Method	Lecture Method, Case Study, Group Discussion, Problem-Based Learning, PPT Presentation, Charts, Audio-Visual Aids, Legal Database Demonstration, Use of Law Journals and Law Software etc.

Unit		Topic	Credit	Marks
1.		The Indian Trusts Act, 1882	2	50
	1.1	Preliminary		
	1.2	Creation of Trusts		
	1.3	Duties and Liabilities of Trustees		
	1.4	Rights and Powers of Trustees		
	1.5	Disabilities of Trustees		
	1.6	Rights and Liabilities of the Beneficiary		
	1.7	Vacating the Office of Trustee		
	1.8	Extinction of Trusts		
	1.9	Certain Obligations in the Nature of Trusts		
2.		Right to Information Act, 2005	2	50
	2.1	Preliminary		
	2.2	Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities		
	2.3	The Central Information Commission		
	2.4	The State Information Commission		
	2.5	Powers and Functions of The Information Commissions, Appeal and Penalties		

REFERENCE BOOKS	
1	All Central Laws, Universal Publishing,
2	S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
3	Right to Information, N.K. Acharya, R. Cambray Co. Pvt. Ltd.
4	Right to Information, Harish N. Shah, SBD Publications
5	Indian Trust Act, A.N.Karia, VC. Jamnadas & Co. Ahmedabad

GENERAL RULES FOR INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL EXAMINATION

1. Every LL.B. student is required to appear in both the Internal Examination and the University (External) Examination.
2. The Internal Examination shall be conducted at the college level and shall carry a total of 30 marks, comprising:
 - 20 marks for the written Internal Examination conducted by the college; and
 - 10 marks for an Assignment, which shall be allotted by the college and submitted by the student to the college.
3. Out of the 20 marks allotted for the Internal Examination, a student must secure a minimum of 08 marks, and out of the 10 marks allotted for the Assignment, a student must secure a minimum of 04 marks to pass. Students are required to complete and pass both components of the Internal Examination.
4. Any student who does not appear in the Internal Examination conducted by the college shall not be permitted to appear in the University Examination.
5. Any student who does not appear in or fails the Internal Examination conducted by the college shall not be eligible to appear in the University Examination.
1. If a student remains absent from or fails either the Internal Examination or the University Examination, no marks obtained in any component shall be carried forward to the subsequent academic year. The student shall be required to reappear in the entire examination of the concerned subject afresh.
2. The Internal Examination shall ordinarily be conducted in accordance with the Academic Calendar prescribed by the Faculty of Law. The final schedule and dates of the Internal Examination shall be determined by the respective college.
3. If any student fails to comply with or violates any rules, regulations, directions, or requirements prescribed by the Bar Council of India, the University, or the College, the College shall have the authority to debar such student from appearing in the Internal Examination. This shall be the exclusive and unquestionable right of the College.